

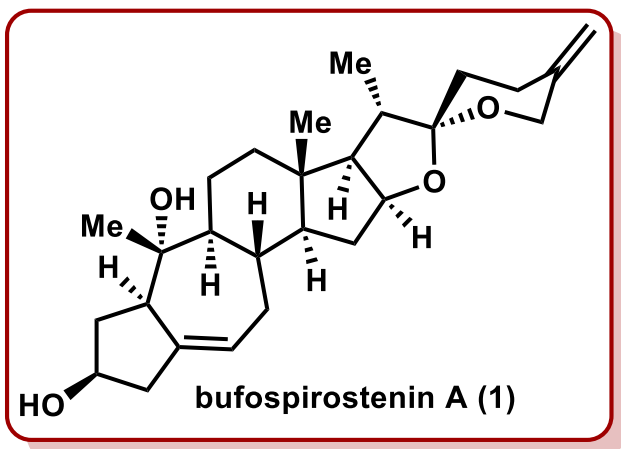
Communication

Asymmetric Total Synthesis of Bufospirostenin A

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This Work:
First total synthesis via
Pauson-Khand reaction

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2020.7.20



学习经历:

◆ 2006. 08-2008-05

Scripps研究所, 博士后 导师: P. Baran

◆ 2001. 09-2006. 07

北京大学, 博士 导师: 杨震

◆ 1997. 09-2001. 07

中国农业大学, 学士

工作经历:

◆ 2013--现在 南方科技大学, 化学系, 教学副系主任, 副教授、教授

◆ 2008 -2013 北京大学, 深圳研究生院, 副教授, 博士生导师

研究方向:

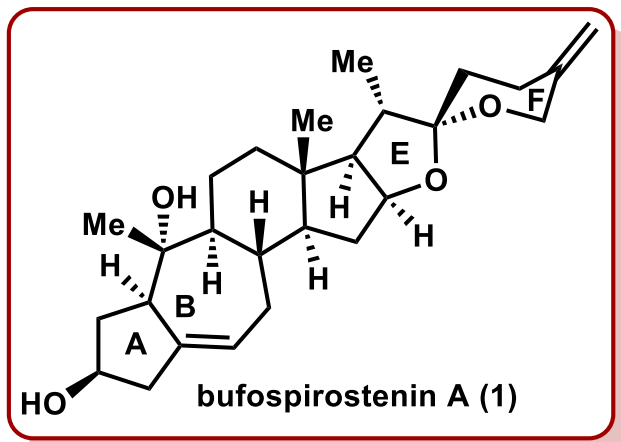
◆ 复杂活性天然产物全合成研究;

◆ 导向天然产物的新颖合成方法学研究;

◆ 天然产物的化学生物学及药物化学研究。



Background



Isolation:

◆ Isolated by Ye and co-workers in 2017 and obtained only 1.9 mg from the toad *Bufo gargarizans*;

Biological activities :

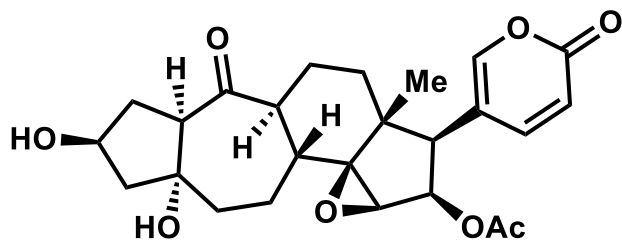
◆ possess a cardioactive effect and promote blood circulation through causing a 43% inhibition of Na/K ATPase (NKA) at 25 μM

Structural features:

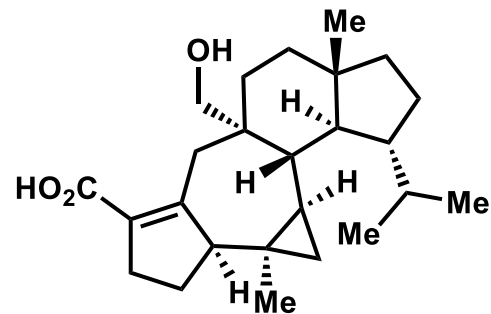
- ◆ Unusual [5-7-6-5-5-6] ring system
- ◆ rearranged A/B ring system rather than the usual decalin system
- ◆ 11 Stereocenters: 10 contiguous, two quaternary, one spiroketal



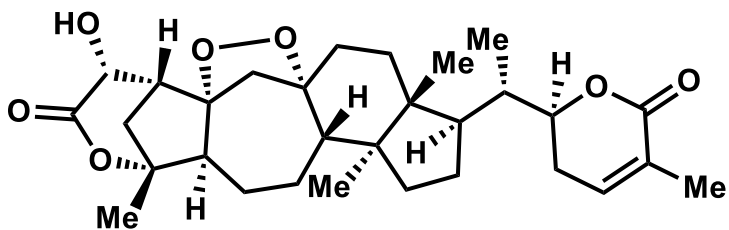
Background



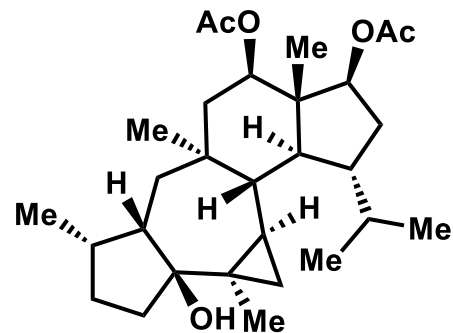
bufogargarizin B (2)



asperterpenoid A (3)



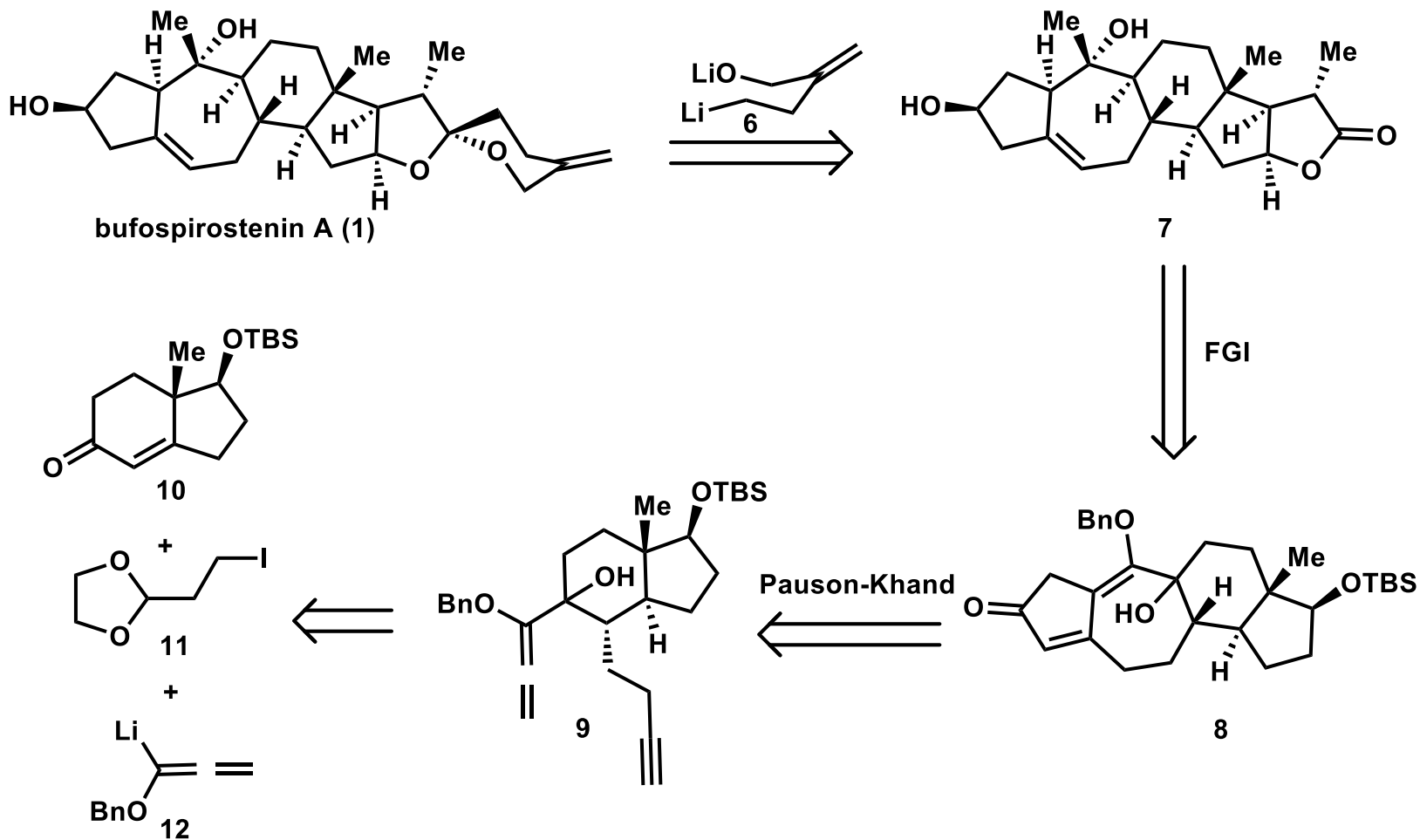
schinalactone A (4)



gypmacrophin A (5)

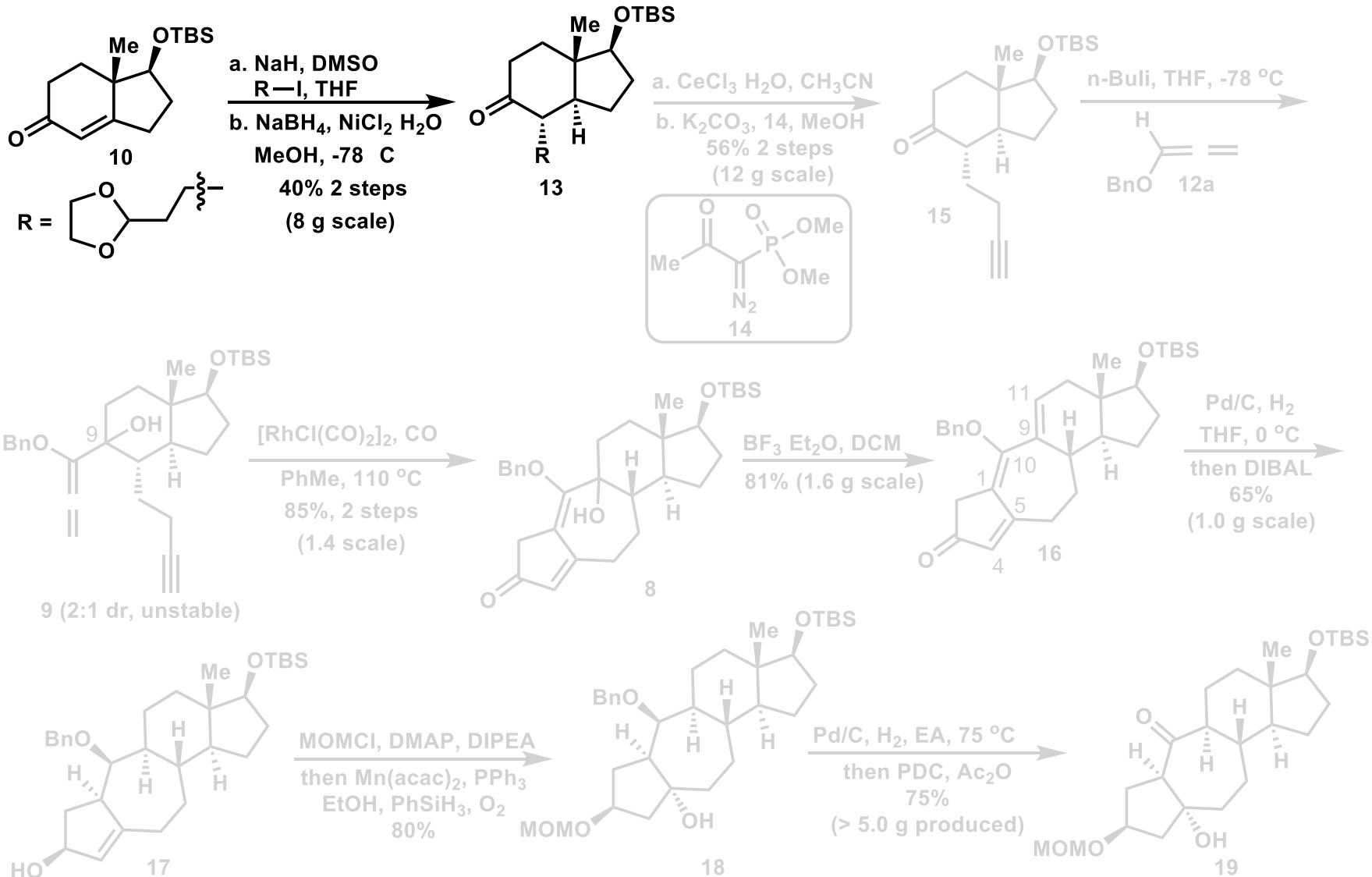


Retrosynthetic Analysis of Bufospirostenin A



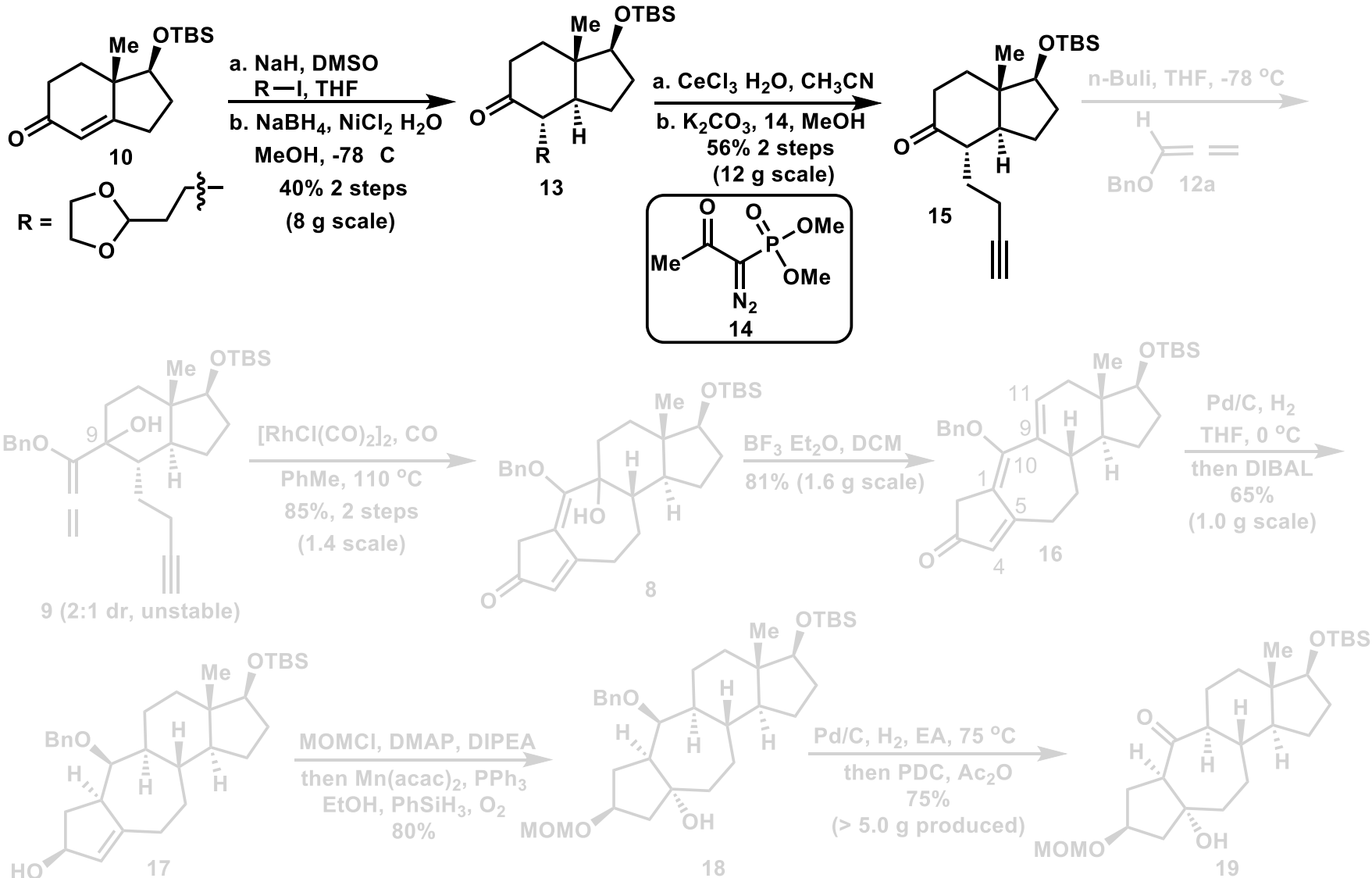


Asymmetric Synthesis of 19



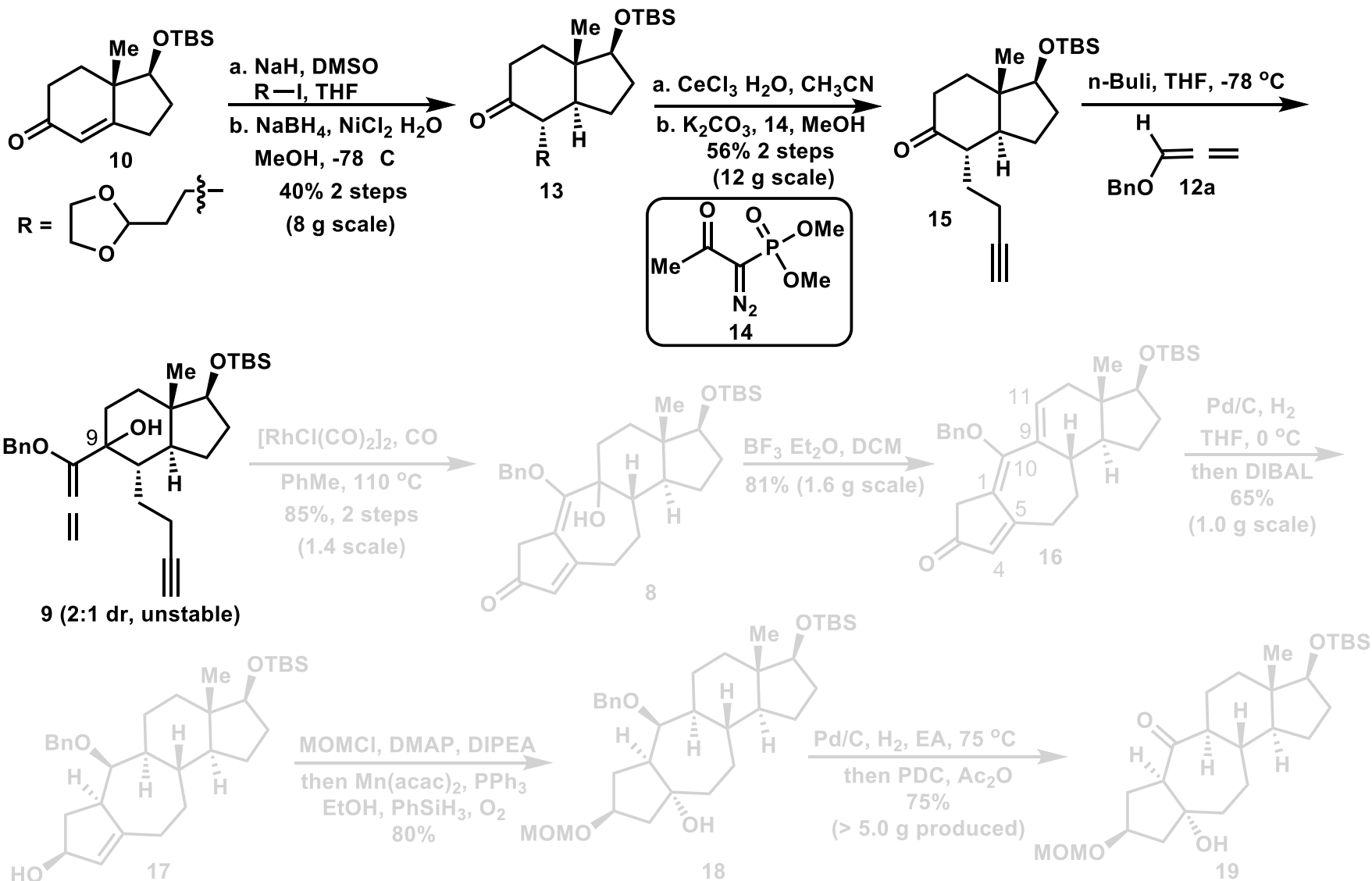


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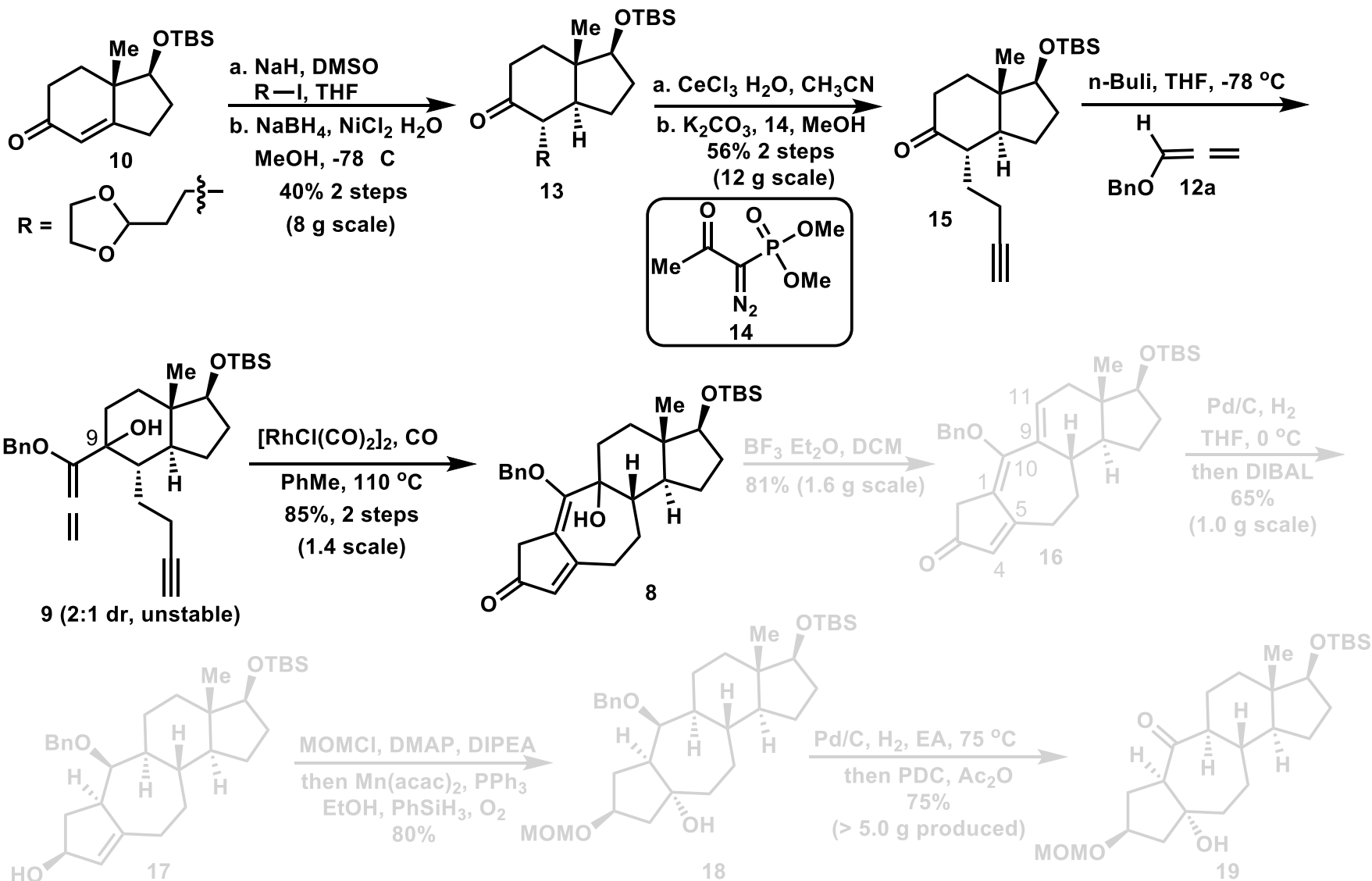


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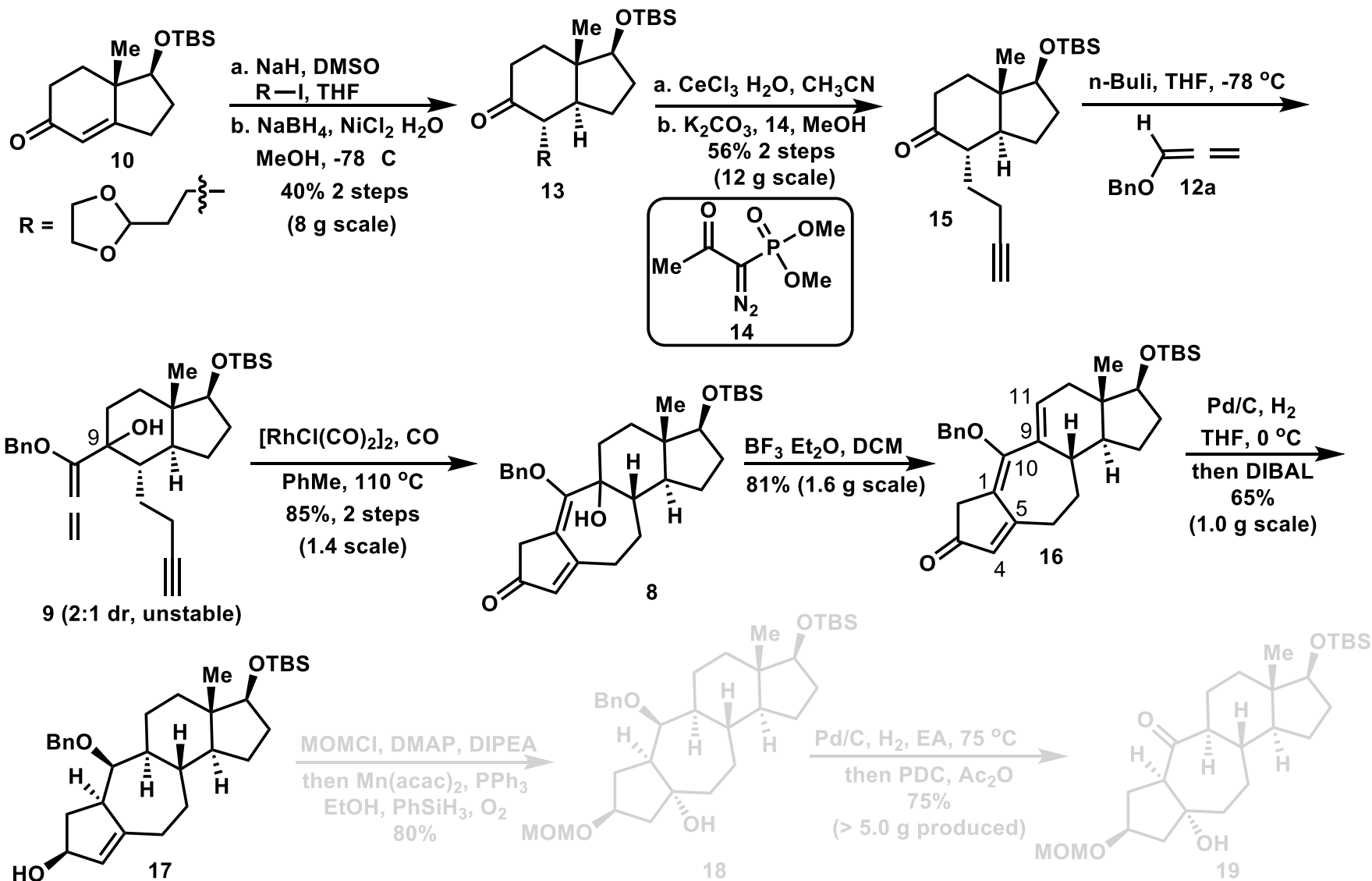


Asymmetric Synthesis of 19



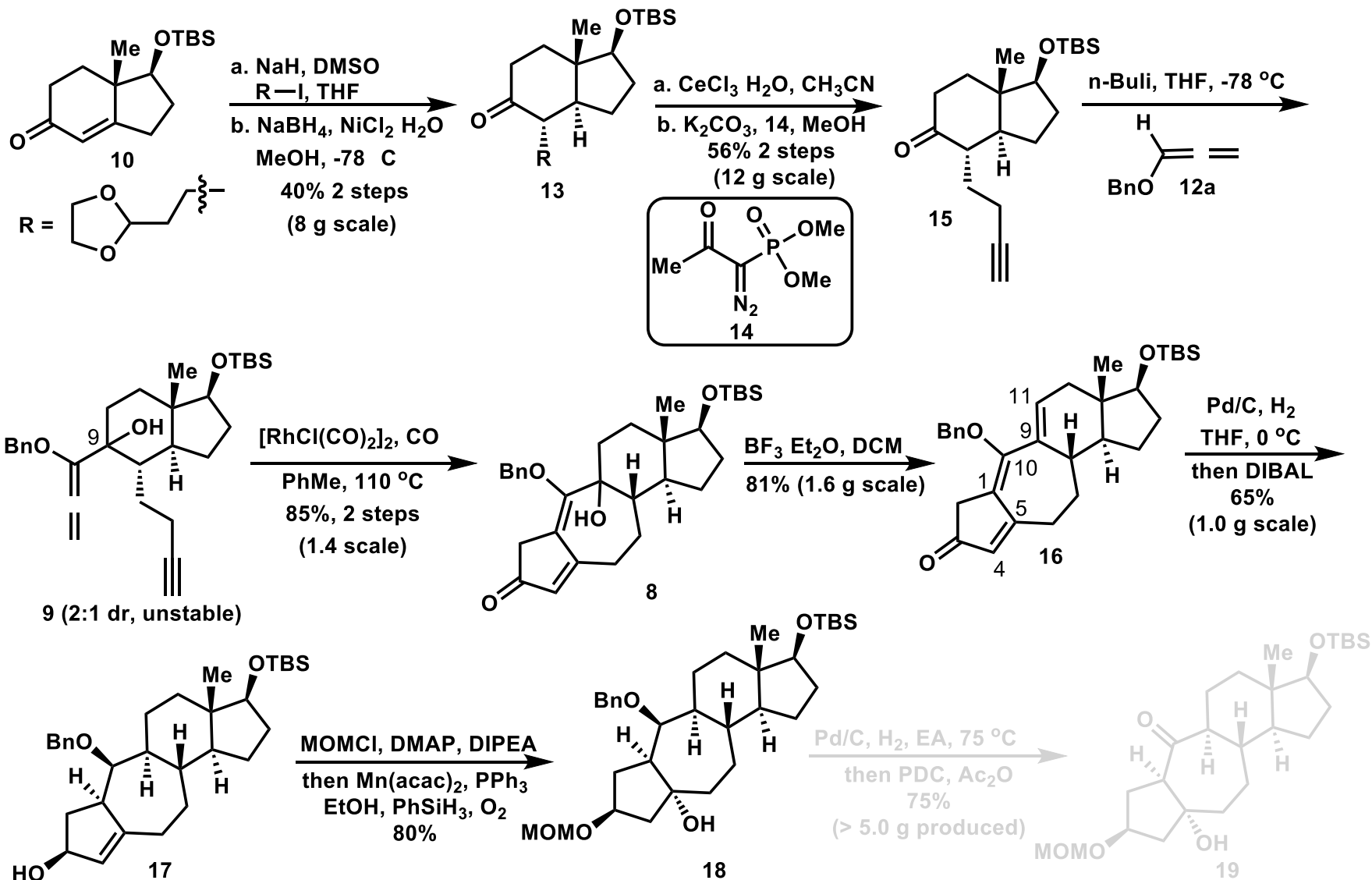


Asymmetric Synthesis of 19



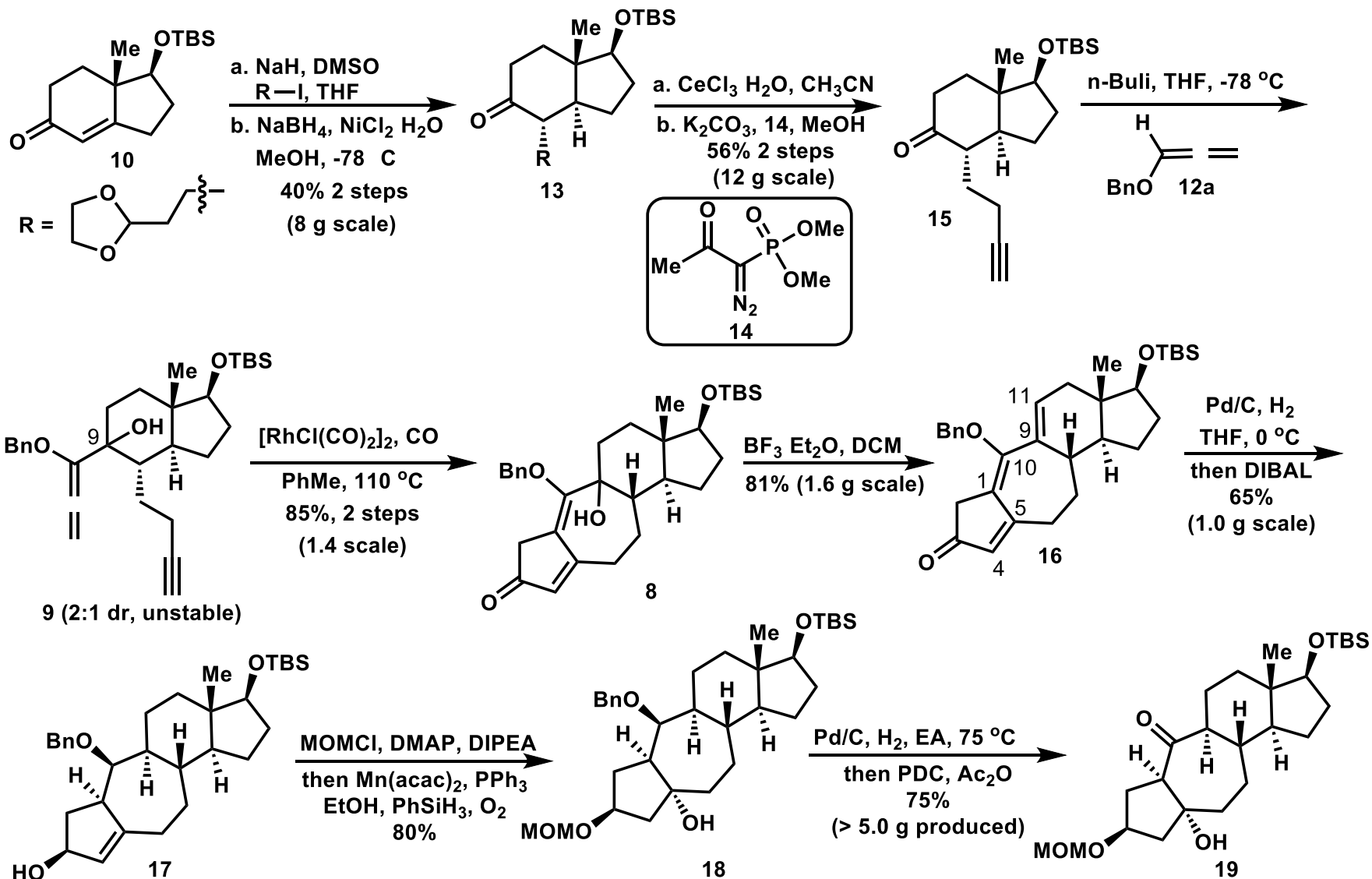


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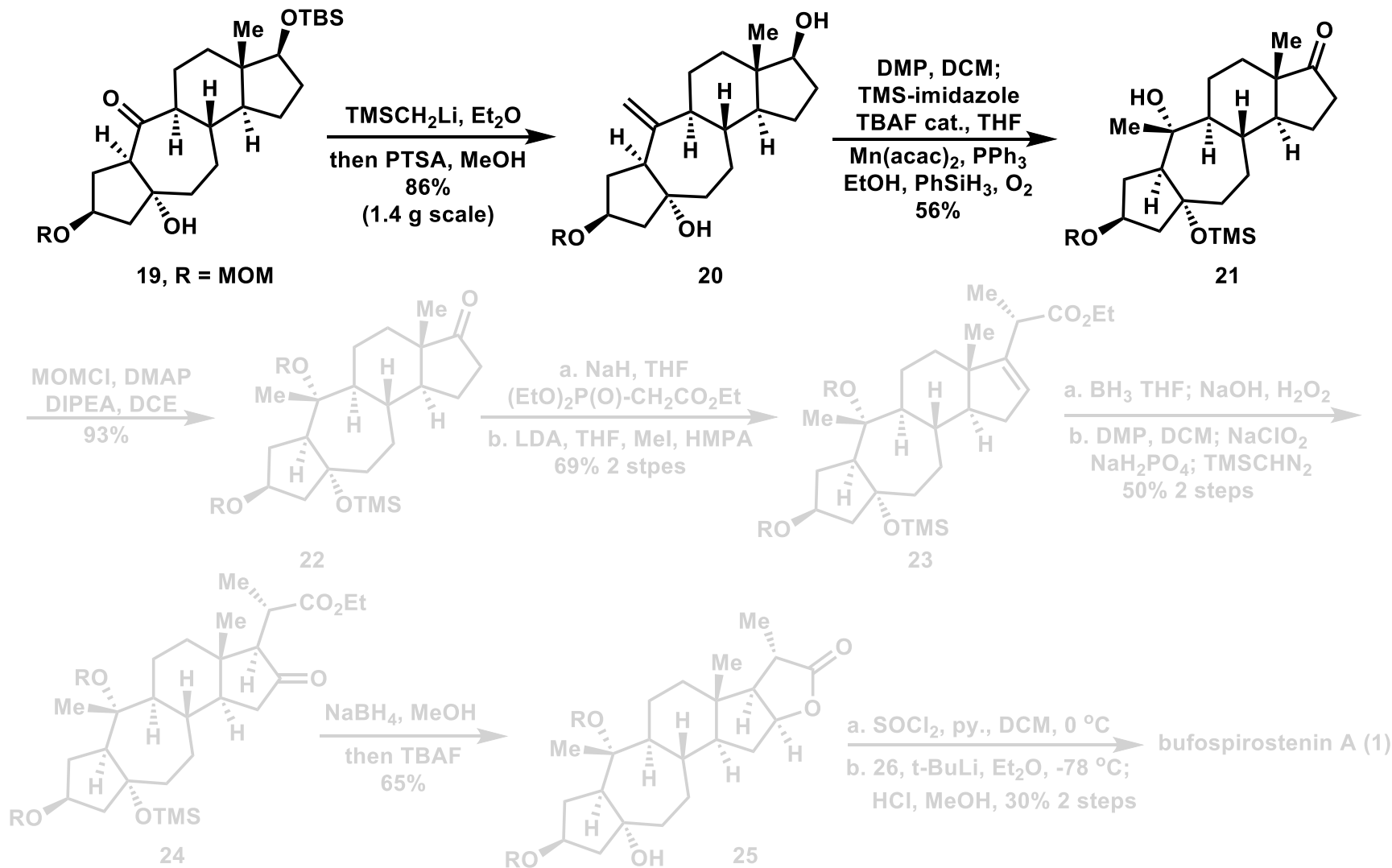


Asymmetric Synthesis of 19



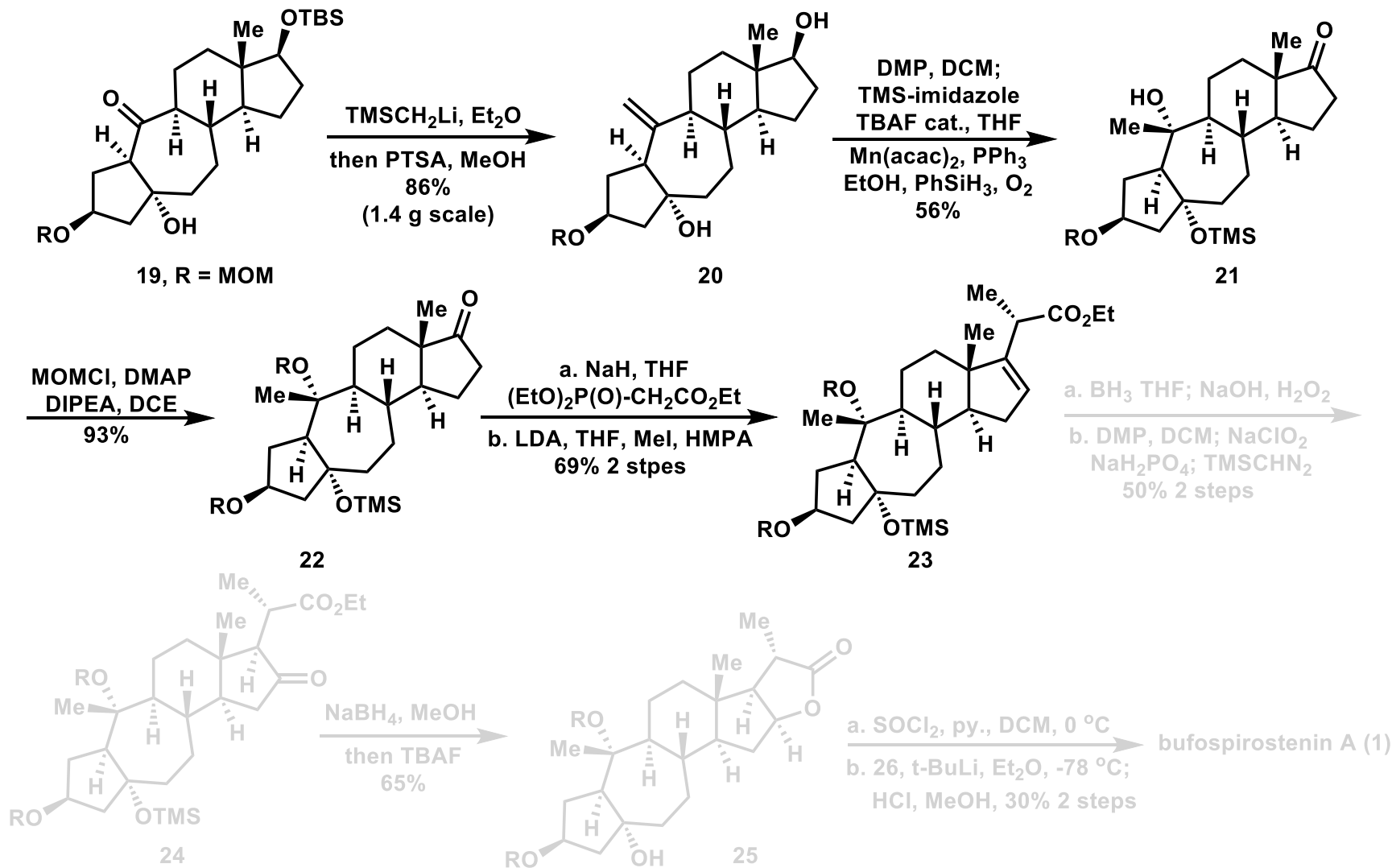


Total Synthesis of Bufospirostenin A



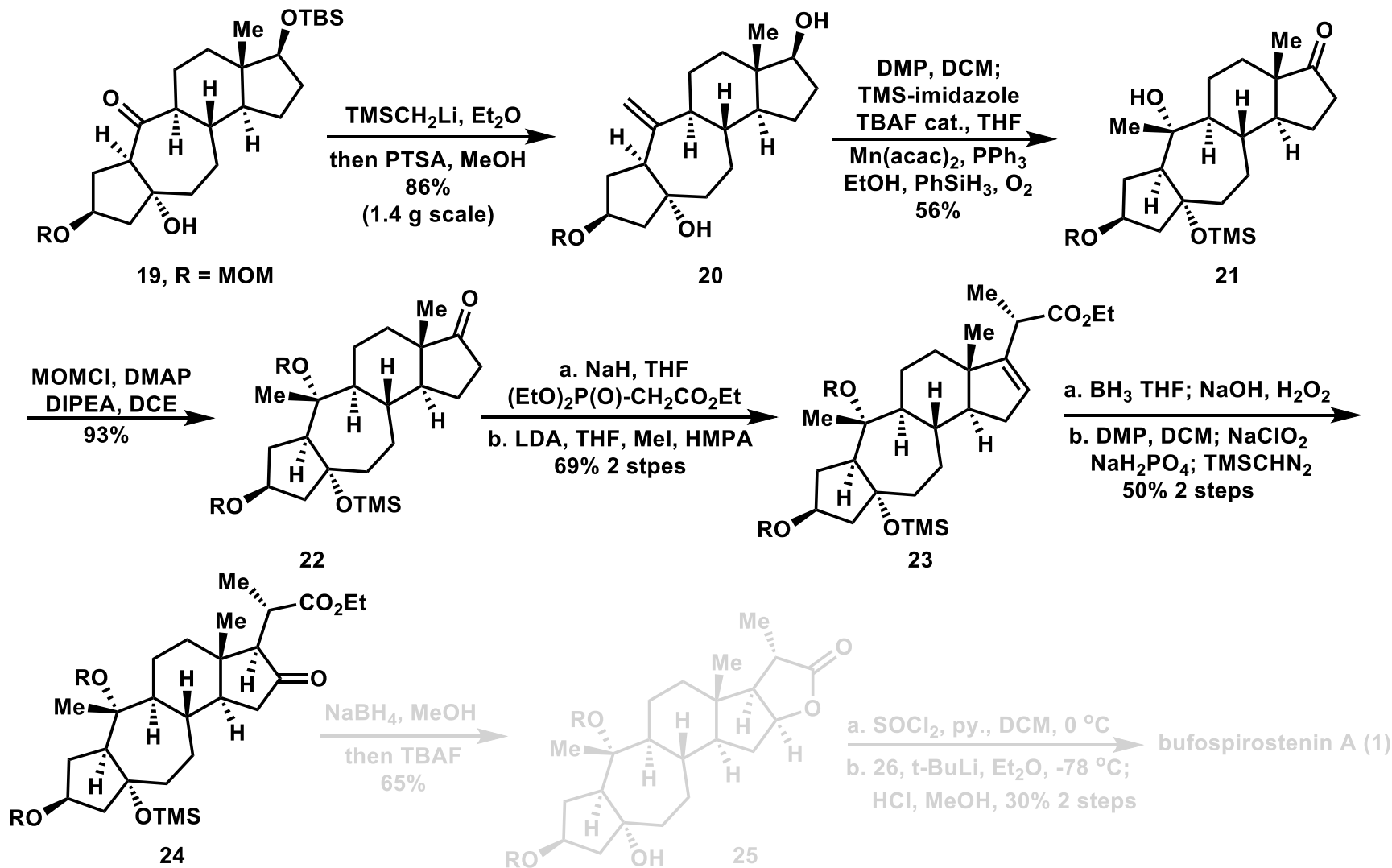


Total Synthesis of Bufospirostenin A



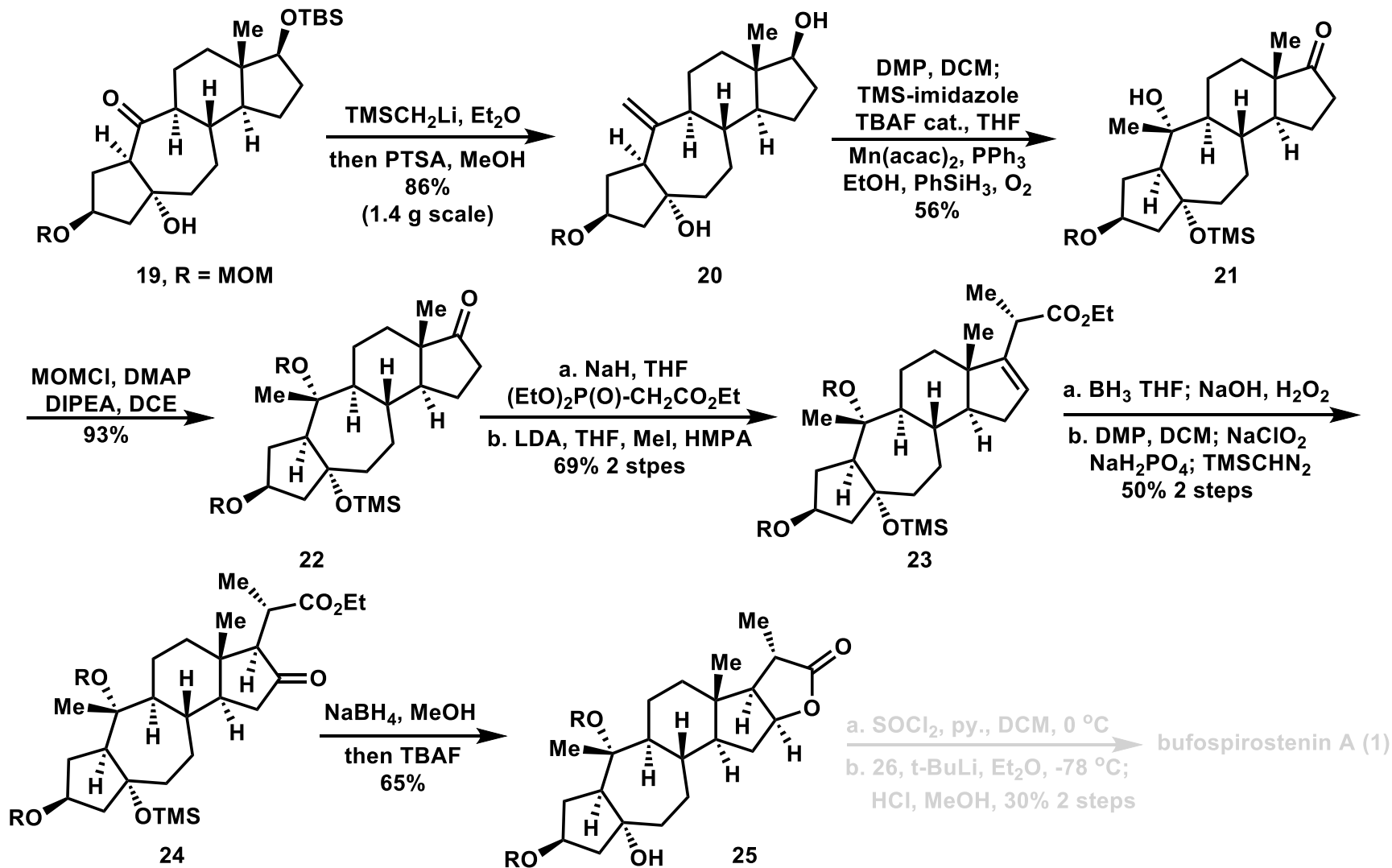


Total Synthesis of Bufospirostenin A



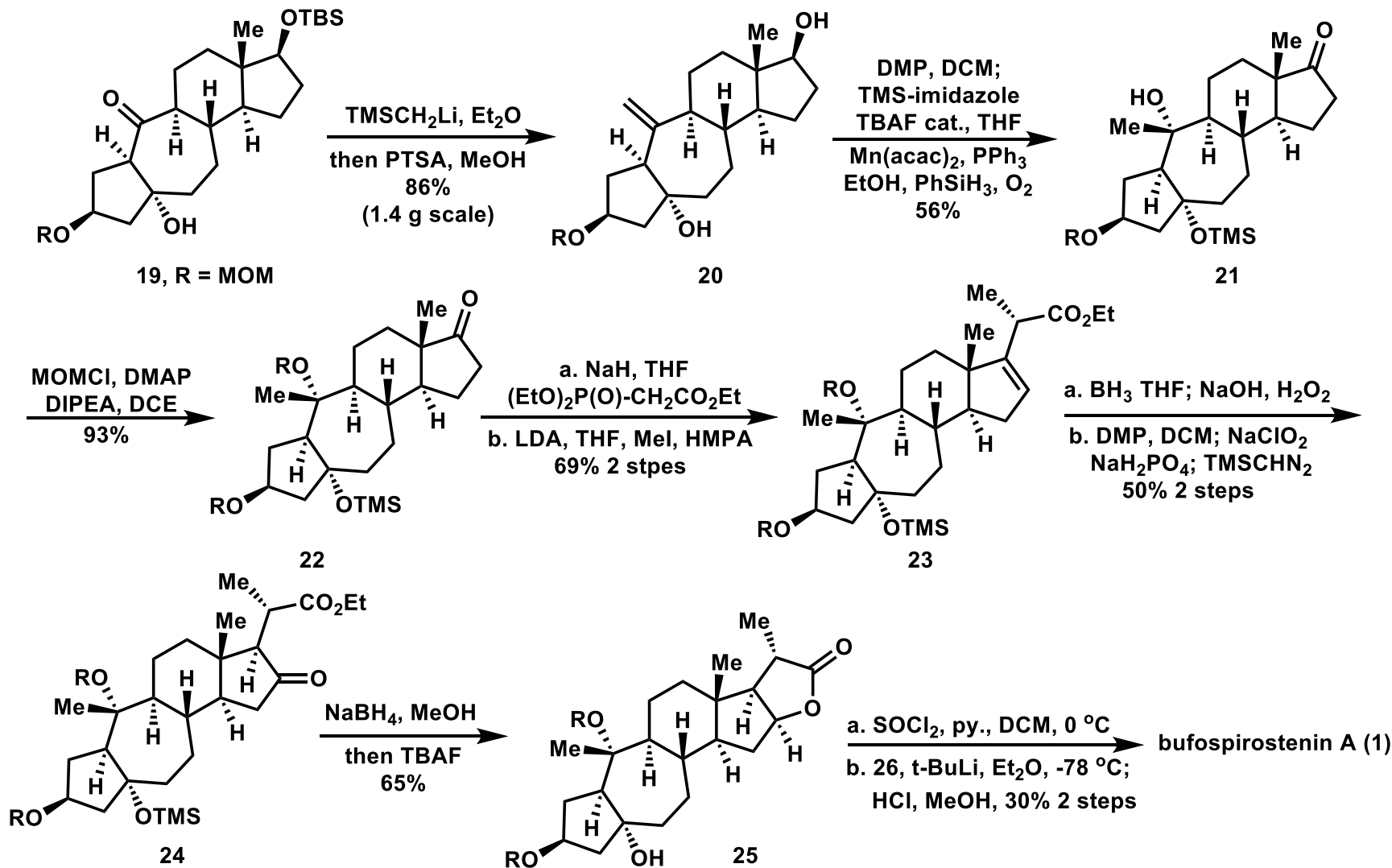


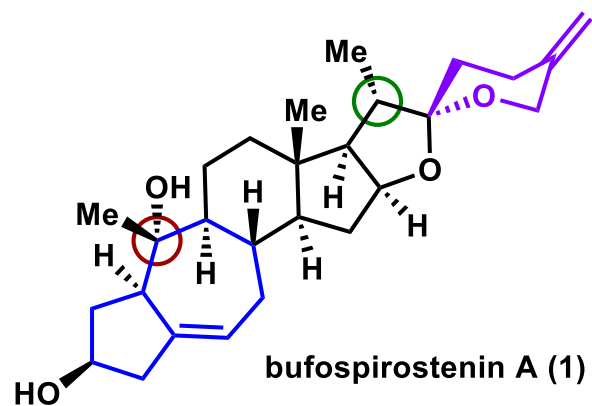
Total Synthesis of Bufospirostenin A





Total Synthesis of Bufospirostenin A





Mukaiyama hydration

Methylation

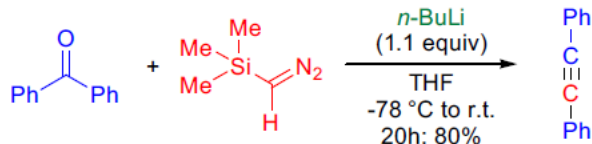
**Pauson-Khand reaction of an alkoxyallene-yne
spiroketalization**



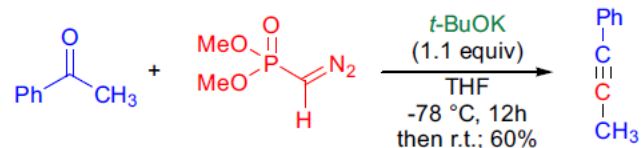


Seyferth-Gilbert homologation

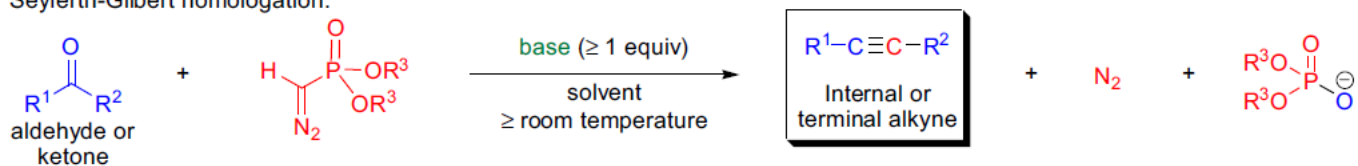
Colvin & Hamill (1973):



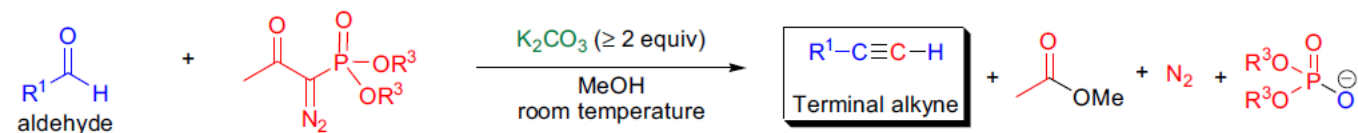
Gilbert & Weerasooriya (1979):



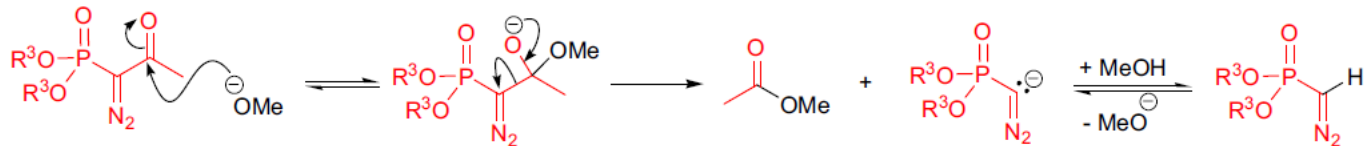
Seyferth-Gilbert homologation:



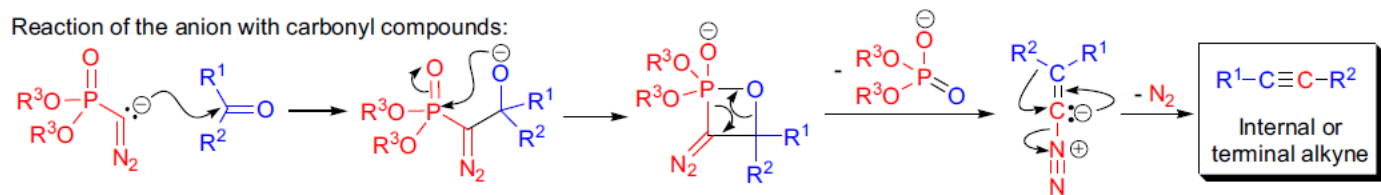
Modification for the synthesis of terminal alkynes (Ohira & Bestmann):



$\text{R}^1 = \text{alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl}; \text{R}^2 = \text{H, aryl, heteroaryl}; \text{R}^3 = \text{Me, Et}; \text{base: } n\text{-BuLi, KO-}t\text{Bu}$



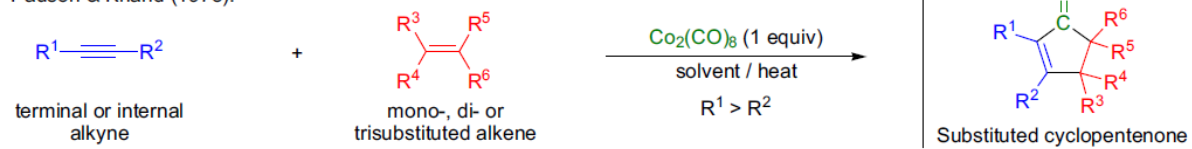
Reaction of the anion with carbonyl compounds:



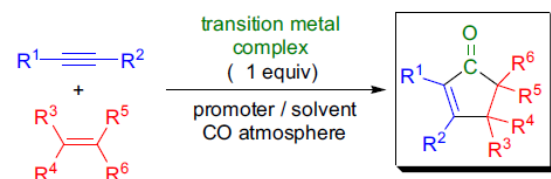


Pauson–Khand reaction

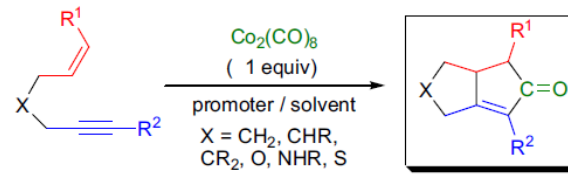
Pauson & Khand (1973):



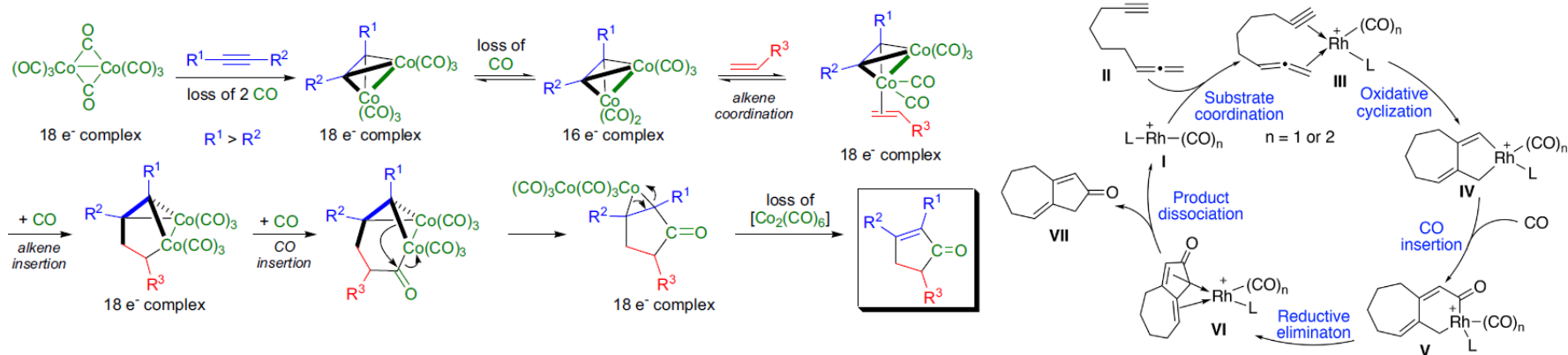
Modified P-K reaction:



Intramolecular variant:



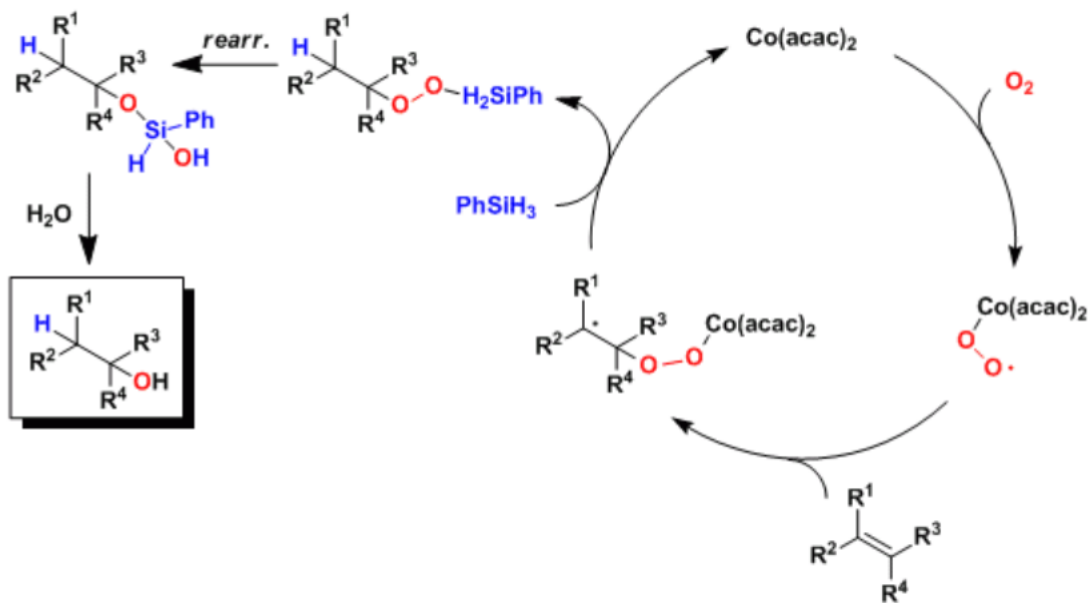
R¹⁻⁶ = H, alkyl, aryl, substituted alkyl and aryl; transition metal complex: Co₂(CO)₈, Fe(CO)₅, Ru₂(CO)₁₂, Cp₂TiR₂, Ni(COD)₂, W(CO)₆, Mo(CO)₆, [RhCl(CO)₂]₂; promoter: NMO, TMAO, RSCH₃, high-intensity light/photolysis, "hard" Lewis base

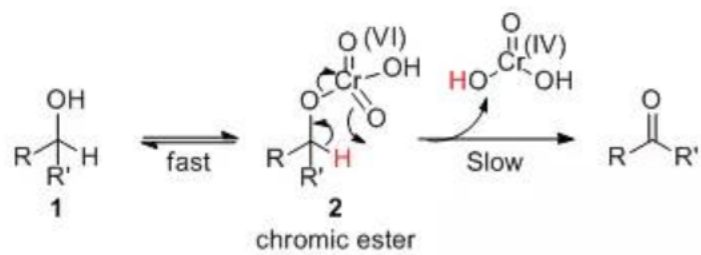




Mukaiyama hydration

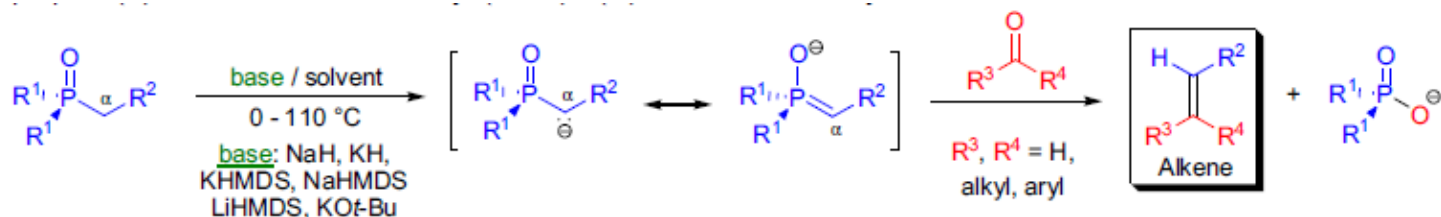
- Reaction Mechanism







Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons olefination



$\text{R}^1 = \text{aryl, alkyl}; \text{R}^2 = \text{alkyl, aryl, COR, CO}_2\text{R, CN, SO}_2\text{R}$

\Rightarrow Horner-Wittig reaction

$\text{R}^1 = \text{O-aryl, O-alkyl, NR}_2; \text{R}^2 = \text{aryl, alkenyl, COR, CO}_2\text{R, CN, SO}_2\text{R}$

\Rightarrow Wadsworth-Emmons reaction

